

APPENDIX. SUMMARY OF PARASITES IDENTIFIED BUT NOT COMMONLY ASSOCIATED WITH DISEASE IN SEA
DUCKS

Table 1.

Species	Parasite Class	Parasite	Location in host	Reported from	Reference
Steller's eider	Cestode	<i>Haploparaxis polystictae</i>	Small intestine	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>b</i>)
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>		<i>Hymenolepis sibirica</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>b</i>)
		<i>Microsomacanthus borealis</i>	Not specified	Not specified	Rizhikov (1965)
		<i>Microsomacanthus minimus</i>	Not specified	Not specified	Rizhikov (1965)
		<i>Microsomacanthus polystictae</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1988)
Spectacled Eider	Cestode	<i>Diorchis flavescens</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>b</i>)
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>			Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1954)
		<i>Echinatrium clanguli</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2001)
		<i>Hymenolepis arctica</i>	Small intestine	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Hymenolepis sacciperum</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
			Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1954)

King eider <i>Somateria spectabilis</i>	Nematoda	<i>Hymenolepis yukonensis</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
			Small intestine	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1954)
		<i>Lateriporus teres</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Microsomacanthus paraparvula</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1994)
		<i>Microsomacanthus parasobolevi</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2005)
		<i>Schistocephalus solidus</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
			Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1954)
		<i>Amidostomum orientale</i>	Not specified	Russia	Rizhikov and Pavlov (1959)
	Cestoda	<i>Echinuria borealis</i>	Arise from dorsal and ventral corners of each lip, esophagus, pass back to the start of the intestine	Hudson's Bay, Canada	Mawson (1956 <i>b</i>)
		<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Proventriculus and ventriculus	Southern Manitoba, Canada	Cornwell (1963)
		<i>Fimbriariodes intermedia</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)

Common eider <i>Somateria mollissima</i>	Trematoda	<i>Hymenolepis arctica</i>	Small intestine	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
		<i>Hymenolepis fallax</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
		<i>Hymenolepis microsoma</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
		<i>Hymenolepis sibirica</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
		<i>Lateriporus teres</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
		<i>Microsomacanthus paraparvula</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1994)
		<i>Microsomacanthus parasobolevi</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2005)
		<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Intestine	Scotland	Watson and Pike (1993)
		<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
		<i>Apatemon somateriae</i>	Jejunum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
		<i>Catatropis verrucosa</i>	Caecum	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
		<i>Catatropis verrucosa</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
		<i>Catatropis verrucosa</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson et al. (1996)
		<i>Cotylurus cornutus</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
		<i>Cotylurus cornutus</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
		<i>Cryptocotyle concavum</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)

<i>Cryptocotyle concavum</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Cryptocotyle concavum</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Cryptocotyle lingua</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Cryptocotyle</i> sp.	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Cryptocotyle</i> spp.	Intestine	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
<i>Cyathocotyle prussica</i>	Ileum, rectum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Diplostomum mergi</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Diplostomum</i> spp.	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Echinoparyphium recurvatum</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Echinostomatidae</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Eucotyle</i> sp.	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Gymnophallidae/ Microphallidae</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Gymnophallus minor</i>	Small intestine	Russia	Rizhikov (1963)
<i>Gymnophallus bursicola</i>	Bursa Fabricii, cloaca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Gymnophallus bursicola</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
<i>Gymnophallus choledochus</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Gymnophallus</i>	Gall bladder	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)

choledochus

<i>Gymnophallus gibberosus</i>	Caecum	Germany	Loos-Frank (1971)
<i>Gymnophallus minor</i>	Small intestine, large Intestine, ceca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Gymnophallus rostratus</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson et al. (1996)
<i>Himasthla compacta</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Himasthla militaris</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Himasthla</i> spp.	Intestine	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
<i>Lacunovermis macomae</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Levinseniella propinqua</i>	Rectum, caeca	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Levinseniella</i> spp.	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Maritrema gratiosum</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Maritrema</i> spp.	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Maritrema subdolum</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)

<i>Meiogymnophallus macroporus</i>	Duodenum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Meiogymnophallus minutus</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Meiogymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Microphallidae</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Microphallus primas</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Microphallus pygmaenum</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Microphallus pygmaeum</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
<i>Microphallus pygmeus</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson et al. (1996)
<i>Microphallids of the pygmaeus group</i>	Not specified	Russia	Galaktionov (1996)
<i>Microphallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Microphallus</i> spp.	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca, cloaca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Caecum	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)

Cestoda	<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
	<i>Notocotylus</i> sp.	Rectum caeca	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Paramonostomum alveatum</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
	<i>Paramonostomum alveatum</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Paramonostomum</i> spp.	Caecum	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
	<i>Parvatrema affine</i>	Ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Psilostomidae</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
	<i>Psilostomum brevicolle</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
	<i>Psilostomum brevicolle</i>	Ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Psilostomum</i> spp.	Intestine	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
	<i>Psilotrema simillimum</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
	<i>Reni colidae</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
	<i>Renicola</i> sp.	Renal tubules	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
	<i>Sphaeridotrema globulus</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
	<i>Dicranotaenia fallax</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skírnisson and Jónsson (1996)
	<i>Dilepididae</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skírnisson and Jónsson (1996)

<i>Fimbriarioides</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador,	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>intermedia</i>	Not specified	Canada and Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
<i>Fimbriarioides intermedia</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Hymenolepis</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Hymenolepis arctica</i>	Small intestine	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
<i>Hymenolepis diorchis</i>	Not specified	Iceland	Burt and McLaughlin (1975)
<i>Hymenolepis fallax</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
<i>Hymenolepis fausti</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
<i>Hymenolepis formosoides</i>	Small intestine, gizzard, large intestine, ceca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Hymenolepis microskrabini</i>	Small intestine, gizzard, large intestine, ceca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Hymenolepis microsoma</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955a)
<i>Hymenolepis somateriae</i>	Small intestine, gizzard, large intestine, ceca	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Hymenolepis somateriae</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
<i>Hymenolepis</i> sp.	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Hymenolepis</i> spp.	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)

<i>Hymenolepis tenuirostris</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>b</i>)
<i>Lateriporus teres</i>	small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Lateriporus teres</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>b</i>)
<i>Lateriporus teres</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Lateriporus</i> sp.	Not specified	Finland	Hario et al. (1992)
<i>Ligula intestinalis</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> <i>diorchis</i>	Not specified	Iceland	Galkin and Mariaux (2008)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> <i>paraparvula</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1994)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> <i>parasobolevi</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2005)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> spp.	Not specified	Russia	Galaktionov (1996)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> spp.	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> <i>microskrjabi</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson et al. (1996)
<i>Microsomacanthus</i> <i>somateriae</i>	Not specified	Not specified	Rizhikov (1965)
<i>Schistocephalus solidus</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Schistocephalus solidus</i>	Small intestine	Finland	Grenquist et al. (1972)

Nematoda	<i>Schistocephalus solidus</i>	Not specified	Finland	Hario et al. (1992)
	<i>Amidostomum</i>	Gizzard	Maine and Massachusetts, USA	Clark et al. (1958)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede (2005)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2006)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland	Khan et al. (2011)
	<i>Amidostomum anseris</i>	Gizzard	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
	<i>Amidostomum anseris</i>	Gizzard	Iceland	Skírnisson and Jónsson (1996)
	<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2011)
	<i>Capillaria mergi</i>	Intestine	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
	<i>Capillaria nycocinarum</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
	<i>Capillaria nyrocinarum</i>	Gizzard to cloaca, oviducts	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
	<i>Capillaria nyrocinarum</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)

<i>Capillaria nyrochinarium</i>	Intestines and ceca	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Capillaria</i>	Not specified	Canada	King and Shutler (2010)
<i>Capillaria</i> sp.	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
<i>Capillaria</i> sp.	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Capillaria</i> sp.	Small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Capillaria</i> spp.	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Echinuria borealis</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Not specified	Manitoba, Canada	Austin and Welch (1972)
<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Gizzard	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Proventriculus	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Proventriculus and ventriculus	Southern Manitoba, Canada	Cornwell (1963)
<i>Epomidiostomum orispinum</i>	Gizzard	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Epomidiostomum</i> sp.	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)

<i>Koriakinema gusi</i>	Not specified	Amsterdam, the Netherlands	Roever-Bonnet and Van Renesse (1974)
<i>Paracuaria formosensis</i>	Gizzard	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Paracuaria formosensis</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
<i>Paracuaria tridentata</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Streptocara californica</i>	Not specified	Netherlands	Borgsteede and Jansen (1980)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Stomach	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Streptocara dogieli</i>	Gizzard	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
<i>Tetrameres fissispina</i>	Proventriculus	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
<i>Tetrameres fissispina</i>	Proventriculus	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
<i>Tetrameres fissispina</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Not specified	Amsterdam, the Netherlands	Roever-Bonnet and Van Renesse (1974)

Acanthocephala	<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
	<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Proventriculus	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
	<i>Tetrameres</i> sp.	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
	<i>Corynosoma strumosum</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
	<i>Polymorphus</i> spp.	Intestine	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
	<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland and Labrador, Canada	Bishop and Threlfall (1974)
	<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Intestine, abdomen	Maine and Massachusetts, USA	Clark et al. (1958)
	<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Not specified	Newfoundland, Canada	Khan et al. (2011)
	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Not specified	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1989)
	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Feces	Scotland	Thompson (1985)
	<i>Profilicollis</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson et al. (1996)
	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Not specified	Scotland	Garden et al. (1964)
	<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Intestine	Lelystad, the Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2005)
	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Intestine	Netherlands	Borgsteede (2001)
	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)

Harlequin duck		<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Not specified	Germany	Thieltges et al. (2006)
		<i>Polymorphus minutus</i>	Intestine	Finland	Itämies et al. (1980)
		<i>Polymorphus minutus</i>	Intestine	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
		<i>Polymorphus minutus</i>	Intestines	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Polymorphus minutus</i>	Not specified	Finland	Hario et al. (1992)
		<i>Polymorphus phippii</i>	Not specified	Russia	Galaktionov (1996)
	Conoidasida	<i>Eimeria somateriae</i>	Kidneys	Sweden	Persson et al. (1974)
		<i>Eimeria somateriae</i>	Renal tissue	Sweden	Waldén (1961)
		<i>Eimeria</i> sp.	Renal tissue	Sweden	Waldén (1961)
	Protozoan	<i>Eimeria</i>	Not specified	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
	Digeneans	<i>Ascorhytis charadriiformis</i>	Ceca	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Gymnophallus cochledocus</i>	Gall bladder	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestines and ceca	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Microphallus propinqua</i> .	Intestines and ceca	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Microphallus pygmeaus</i>	Intestines and ceca	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Microphallus vinseniella</i>	Intestines and ceca	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
		<i>Renicola somateriae</i>	Kidney	Iceland	Skirnisson and Jónsson (1996)
	Cestoda	<i>Hymenolepis</i>	Small intestine	Japan	Yamaguti (1940)

<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		<i>pachycephala</i>			
	Trematoda	<i>Paramonostomum histrionici</i>	Intestine	Washington, USA	Ching (1961)
		<i>Pseudospelotrema japonicum</i>	Not specified	Washington, USA	Ching (1961)
		<i>Spelotrema pygmaeum</i>	Not specified	Washington, USA	Ching (1961)
Surf Scoter	Nematoda	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>		<i>Amidostomum</i> sp.	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Capillaria anatis</i>	Body cavity	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Capillaria nyrocinorum</i>	Small intestine, ceca, bursa of Fabricius	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Echinuria borealis</i>	Proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Echinuria hypognatha</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard, esophagus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Paracuaria</i> sp.	Proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Sarconema</i> sp.	Air sacs	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)

Trematoda	<i>Streptocara californica</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Streptocara</i> sp.	Proventriculus, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Tetrameres fissipina</i>	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Tetrameres</i> sp.	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Tetrameres spinosa</i>	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium melanittae</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Ascorhytis charadriformis</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca, cloaca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Austrobilharzia terrigalensis</i>	Blood vessel	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador,	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

<i>Eucotyle castanea</i>	Ceca, kidney/ureter, body cavity	Canada and Norway New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophalloides</i> sp.	Small intestine, ceca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus bursicola</i>	Bursa of Fabricius, cloaca, ceca, small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada, and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus choledocus</i>	Cloaca, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus deliciosus</i>	Small intestine, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1973)
<i>Gymnophallus</i> sp.	Ceca, cloaca, bursa of Fabricius	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus</i> spp.	Small intestine, large intestine, cloaca, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder, kidney/ureter	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Meiogymnophallus multigemmulus</i>	intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1965)
<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Pseudospelotrema japonicum</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Psilostomum magniovum</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador,	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

Velvet/ White Winged Scoter	Acanthocephala	<i>Psilostomum magniovum</i>	Posterior fourth of intestine	Canada and Norway British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1980)
		<i>Renicola</i> sp.	Kidney/ureter	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Tristriata elegans</i>	Ceca, cloaca, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Zygocotyle lunata</i>	Ceca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Corynosoma sudsuche</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Falsificollis altmani</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Polymorphus</i> spp.	Intestine	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
		<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Small intestine, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2006)
<i>Melanitta fusca</i> <i>Melanitta deglandi</i>	Nematoda	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Capillaria nyrocinorum</i>	Small intestine, ceca, bursa of Fabricius	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)

<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2011)
<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Echinuria pamirica</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Echinuria hypognatha</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Eustrongylides</i> spp.	Not specified	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
<i>Streptocara californica</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Tetrameres fissipina</i>	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Tetrameres</i> sp.	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Tetrameres spinosa</i>	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

Trematoda	<i>Acanthoparyphium marilae</i>	Small intestine	Mikawa Province, Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium marilae</i>	Small intestine	Japan	Yamaguti (1934)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium melanittae</i>	Small intestine	Mikawa Province, Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium tyosenense</i>	Small intestine	Tyosen, Korea	Yamaguti (1939)
	<i>Apatemon minor</i>	Jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Ascorhytis charadriiformis</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca, cloaca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Austrobilharzia terrigalensis</i>	Blood vessel	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Catatropis verrucosa</i>	Ceca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Cryptocotyle concave</i>	Gastrointestinal tract	Poland	Rząd et al. (2008)
	<i>Cryptocotyle concavum</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, rectum and ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Cyathocotyle melanittae</i>	Small intestine	Japan	Yamaguti (1934)
	<i>Dietziella egregia</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Large intestine	Japan	Yamaguti (1934)
	<i>Eucotyle castanea</i>	Ceca, kidney/ureter, body cavity	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Gymnophallus bursicola</i>	Bursa of Fabricius, cloaca, ceca, small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

<i>Gymnophallus bursicola</i>	Not specified	Japan	Yamaguti (1934)
<i>Gymnophallus choledocus</i>	Cloaca, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus deliciosus</i>	Small intestine, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus gibberosus</i>	Caecum	Germany	Loos-Frank (1971)
<i>Gymnophallus</i> sp.	Ceca, cloaca, bursa of Fabricius	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus</i> spp.	Small intestine, large intestine, cloaca, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder, kidney/ureter	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Himasthla incisa</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Levinseniella propinqua</i>	Caeca	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Melogymnophallus macroporus</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum, rectum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Notocotylus attenuates</i>	Small intestine, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Gastrointestinal tract	Poland	Rząd et al. (2008)
<i>Notocotylus</i> sp.	Caeca	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Orchipedum tracheicola</i>	Trachea	Michigan, USA	Cheatum (1938)
<i>Paramonostomum alveatum</i>	Ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)

		<i>Parvatrema affine</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
		<i>Pseudospelotrema japonicum</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Pseudospelotrema japonicum</i>	Ceca	Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
		<i>Psilosomum brevicolle</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
		<i>Psilostomum brevicolle</i>	Gastrointestinal tract	Poland	Rząd et al. (2008)
		<i>Renicola</i> sp.	Kidney/ureter	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Schistosoma</i> sp.	Not specified	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
		<i>Tristriata elegans</i>	Ceca, cloaca, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	Acanthocephala	<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Small intestine, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
Cestoda		<i>Echinatrium skrjabini</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2001)
		<i>Microsomacanthus melanittae</i>	Not specified	Not specified	Rizhikov (1962)
		<i>Microsomacanthus paraparvula</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1994)
Common Scoter <i>Melanitta nigra</i>	Nematoda	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2006)

<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2011)
<i>Capillaria nyrocinarum</i>	Body cavity	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Echinuria hypognatha</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Epomidiostomum ryzhikovi</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Epomidiostomum uncinatum</i>	Alimentary tract	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Epomidiostomum uncinatum</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Microfilaria</i>	Not Specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)
<i>Streptocara californica</i>	Gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Streptocara</i> sp.	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
<i>Tetrameres fissipina</i>	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

Trematoda	<i>Tetrameres fissispina</i>	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
	<i>Tetrameres fissispina</i>	Not specified	Netherlands	Borgsteede and Jansen (1980)
	<i>Tetrameres somateriae</i>	Proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Tetrameres</i> sp.	Alimentary tract	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
	<i>Tetrameres spinosa</i>	Esophagus, proventriculus	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium kurogamo</i>	Small intestine	Mikawa Province, Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium marilae</i>	Small intestine	Korea	Yamaguti (1939)
	<i>Acanthoparyphium tyosenense</i>	Small intestine	Tyosen, Korea	Yamaguti (1939)
	<i>Apatemon burti</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Ascorhytis charadriiformis</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, ceca, cloaca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Austrobilharzia terrigalensis</i>	Blood vessel	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Coylurus strigeoides</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	<i>Cryptocotyle concava</i>	Gastrointestinal tract	Poland	Rząd et al. (2008)
	<i>Cryptocotyle concavum</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
	<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador,	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

<i>Eucotyle castanea</i>	Ceca, kidney/ureter, body cavity	Canada and Norway New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador,	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophalloides</i> sp.	Small intestine, ceca	Canada and Norway New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador,	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus affinis</i>	Not specified	Canada and Norway England	Jameson (1913)
<i>Gymnophallus bursicola</i>	Bursa of Fabricius, cloaca, ceca, small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus choledocus</i>	Cloaca, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus deliciosus</i>	Small intestine, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus edemle</i>	Not specified	England	Jameson (1913)
<i>Gymnophallus macroporus</i>	Not specified	England	Jameson (1913)
<i>Gymnophallus macrostoma</i>	Small intestine	Swainson, Korea	Yamaguti (1939)
<i>Gymnophallus ovoplenus</i>	Not specified	England	Jameson (1913)
<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1973)
<i>Gymnophallus</i> sp.	Ceca, cloaca, bursa of Fabricius	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Gymnophallus</i> spp.	Small intestine, large intestine, cloaca, bursa of Fabricius, gall bladder, kidney/ureter	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

<i>Himasthla incisa</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Himasthla leptosoma</i>	Intestine	Wales	Bowers (1965)
<i>Lacunovermis conspicuus</i>	Intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1965)
<i>Meiogymnophallus jamesoni</i>	Intestine	Wales	Bowers (1965)
<i>Meiogymnophallus macroporus</i>	Jejunum, ileum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Meiogymnophallus multigemmulus</i>	Intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1965)
<i>Meiogymnophallus oedemiae</i>	Intestine	Wales	Bowers (1965)
<i>Microphallus pygmaeum</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Microphallus pygmaeus</i>	Intestine	Wales	Bowers (1965)
<i>Notocotylus attenuates</i>	Small intestine, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
<i>Paramonostomum alveatum</i>	Gastrointestinal tract	Poland	Rząd et al. (2008)
<i>Parvatrema affine</i>	Duodenum, jejunum, ileum, rectum	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Sulgostowska (1978)
<i>Parvatrema affine</i>	Intestine	Wales	Bowers (1965)
<i>Pseudospelotrema japonicum</i>	Small intestine, large intestine, cloaca	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)

Long-tailed Duck <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Apicomplexa	<i>Psilostomum magniovum</i>	Posterior fourth of intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1980)
		<i>Toxoplasma</i>	Not specified	Amsterdam, the Netherlands	Roever-Bonnet and Van Renesse (1974)
	Acanthocephala	<i>Corynosoma constrictum</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
		<i>Polymorphus botulus</i>	Small intestine, large intestine	New Brunswick, British Columbia and Labrador, Canada and Norway	Bourgeois and Threlfall (1982)
	Cestoda	<i>Echinatrium filosomum</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2001)
		<i>Fimbraria</i> sp.	Not specified	Poland	Kavetska (2008)
		<i>Hymenolepis microsoma</i>	Intestine	Wales	Bowers (1965)
		<i>Microsomacanthus paraparvula</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1994)
		<i>Echinocotyle clanguli</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1987 <i>b</i>)
	Cestoda	<i>Fimbriaria faciolaris</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Fimbriariodes intermedia</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Hymenolepis coronula</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Hymenolepis jagerskioldi</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Lateriporus geographicus</i>	Not specified	Quebec, Canada	Mahon (1956)

Conoidasida	<i>Lateriporus teres</i>	Not specified	Alaska, USA	Schiller (1955 <i>a</i>)
	<i>Microsomacanthus accuratus</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1987 <i>a</i>)
	<i>Microsomacanthus paraparvula</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (1994)
	<i>Microsomacanthid</i> sp.	Small intestine, caeca	Louisiana, USA	Brantley (1991)
	<i>Eimeria somateriae</i>	Renal tissue	Sweden	Waldén (1961)
Nematoda	Renal coccidia	Kidney	Alaska, USA	Franson and Derksen (1981)
	<i>Amidostomum orientale</i>	Not specified	Russia	Rizhikov and Pavlov (1959)
	<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2011)
	<i>Echinuria borealis</i>	Arise from dorsal and ventral corners of each lip, esophagus, pass back to the start of the intestine	Canada	Mawson (1956 <i>b</i>)
	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
Protozoa	<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2004)
	<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Haemoproteus</i>	Not specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)
	<i>Leucocytozoon</i>	Not specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)

Bufflehead <i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Trematoda	<i>Eucotyle clangulae</i>	Kidney	Sweden	Waldén (1960)
		<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1973)
		<i>Psilochasmus oxyurus</i>	Small intestine	Louisiana, USA	Brantley (1991)
		<i>Ribeiroia ondatrae</i>	Proventriculus	Louisiana, USA	Brantley (1991)
	Acanthocephala	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Not specified	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1989)
	Cestoda	<i>Aploparaksis</i> sp.	Not specified	Texas, USA	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Cloacotaenia megalops</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Diorchis bulbodes</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Diploposthe laevis</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Gastrotaenia cygni</i>	Not specified	Manitoba, Canada, Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Gastrotaenia cygni</i>	Gizzard	Manitoba, Canada	McLaughlin and McGurk (1987)
		<i>Microsomacanthus collaris</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA	Gladden and Canaris (2009)

Microsomacanthus melanittae Not specified Manitoba, Canada, Texas, USA and Mexico Gladden and Canaris (2009)

Microsomacanthus parvula Not specified Texas, USA and Mexico Gladden and Canaris (2009)

Retinometra albeolae Not specified Manitoba, Canada, Texas, USA and Mexico Gladden and Canaris (2009)

Nematoda	<i>Retinometra albeolae</i>	Gastrointestinal tract	Manitoba, Canada	Ewart and McLaughlin (1990)
	<i>Retinometra</i> sp.	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Manitoba, Canada	McLaughlin and McGurk (1987)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Not specified	Manitoba, Canada Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Capillaria anatis</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Manitoba, Canada Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Manitoba, Canada	McLaughlin and McGurk (1987)
Trematoda	<i>Tetrameres fissipina</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Not specified	Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Cotylurus strigeoides</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Dorsal aorta (eggs in large intestine)	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1979)
	<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Arterial system	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1980)
	<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
	<i>Echinostoma trivolvis</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
	<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)

Common goldeneye	Acanthocephala	<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Odhneria odhneri</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Philophthalmus gralli</i>	Not specified	Texas, USA	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Prosthogonimus cuneatus</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Psilochasmus oxyurus</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Sphaeridiotrema globulus</i>	Not specified	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
		<i>Zygocotyle lunata</i>	Not specified	Manitoba, Canada Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Corynosoma</i> sp.		Washington, USA	Priebe (1952)
		<i>Corynosoma constrictum</i>		Washington, USA	Priebe (1952)
		<i>Polymorphus acutis</i>		Washington, USA	Priebe (1952)
		<i>Polymorphus marilis</i>		Washington, USA	Priebe (1952)
		<i>Polymorphus obtusus</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979 <i>a</i>)
		<i>Polymorphus</i> sp.	Not specified	Texas, USA and Mexico	Gladden and Canaris (2009)
		<i>Amidostomum anseris</i>	Gizzard	British Columbia, Canada	MacNeill (1970)
		<i>Bucephala clangula</i>			
	Trematoda	<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Small intestine	Canada	Cannon (1938)
		<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
		<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979 <i>a</i>)

<i>Cloacitrema ovatum</i>	Cloaca	Japan	Yamaguti (1935)
<i>Cotylurus cornutus</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Cotylurus erraticus</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Dorsal aorta, femoral arteries (eggs in large intestine)	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1979)
<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Arterial system	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1980)
<i>Echinochasmus japonicus</i>	Not specified	Kanazawa, Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
<i>Echinoparyphium recurvatum</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Small and large intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
<i>Eucotyle</i> sp.	Kidney	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Metorchis</i> sp.	Liver	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Microphallus</i> sp.	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Notocotylus attenuatus</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Paramonostomum bucephalae</i>	Ceca	Japan	Yamaguti (1935)
<i>Prosthogonimus cuneatus</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
<i>Prosthogonimus cuneatus</i>	Bursa	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
<i>Pseudopsilostoma varium</i>	Proventriculus	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)

Nematoda	<i>Psilotrema simillimum</i>	Intestine	Yugoslavia	Brglez and Hristovski (1982)
	<i>Spelophallus bucephalae</i>	Ceca	Japan	Yamaguti (1935)
	<i>Schistosoma</i>	Not specified	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
	<i>Zygocotyle lunata</i>	Large intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2006)
	<i>Amidostomum acutum</i>	Gizzard	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Amidostomoides acutum</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2011)
	<i>Amidostomum anseris</i>	Gizzard	North America	MacNeill (1970)
	<i>Capillaria anatis</i>	Small intestine, caeca	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Capillaria mergi</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Capillaria</i> sp.	Caeca	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Epomidiostomum crami</i>	Gizzard	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Gizzard	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Streptocara incognita</i>	Proventriculus and gizzard lining	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Tetrameres ryjikovi</i>	Proventriculus	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)

Protozoa	<i>Tetrameres</i> sp.	Proventriculus	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	<i>Leucocytozoon</i>	Not specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)
	<i>Anomotaenia ciliata</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
Cestoda	<i>Anatinella meggitti</i>	Not specified	Kazakhstan	Maksimova (1963)
	<i>Cloacotaenia megalops</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Królaczyk et al. (2011)
	<i>Dicranotaenia coronula</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979b)
	<i>Dicranotaenia coronula</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
	<i>Dicranotaenia synsacculata</i>	Jejunum	Poland	Królaczyk et al. (2010)
	<i>Diphyllbothrium sebago</i>	Not specified	Maine, USA	Meyer and Vik (1972)
	<i>Fimbraria fasciolaris</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
	<i>Fimbriaria fasciolaris</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979b)
	<i>Nedejdolepis lauriei</i>	Not specified	Kazakhstan	Maksimova (1963)
	<i>Retinometra macracanthos</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
	<i>Retinometra macracanthos</i>	Small intestine	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979b)
	<i>Spehnacanthus macracanthos</i>	Not specified	Kazakhstan	Maksimova (1963)
	<i>Wardium aequabilis</i>	Not specified	Kazakhstan	Maksimova (1963)

Barrow's goldeneye <i>Bucephala islandica</i>	Acanthocephala	<i>Eimeria</i> spp.	Not specified	Saskatchewan, Canada	Gajadhar et al. (1983)
		<i>Polymorphus cucullatus</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
		<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Not specified	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1989)
		<i>Polymorphus marilis</i>	Not specified	Washington, USA	Priebe (1952)
		<i>Polymorphus minutus</i>	Small intestine	Newfoundland, Labrador, and Ontario, Canada	Mahoney and Threlfall (1978)
	Aconoidasida	<i>Leucocytozoon anatis</i>	Blood	Maine, USA	Nelson and Gashwiler (1941)
	Trematoda	<i>Amidostomum anseris</i>	Gizzard	British Columbia, Canada	MacNeill (1970)
		<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
		<i>Echinoparyphium recurvatum</i>	Not specified	New Brunswick, Canada	McLaughlin and Burt (1979a)
		<i>Gymnophallus somateriae</i>	Intestine	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1973)
		<i>Psilostomum magniovum</i>	Posterior fourth of intestine	Washington, USA	Ching (1980)
	Nematoda	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
		<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
		<i>Streptocara incognita</i>	Proventriculus and gizzard lining	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	Acanthocephala	<i>Profilicollis botulus</i>	Not specified	British Columbia, Canada	Ching (1989)

Smew	Nematoda	<i>Echinuria uncinata</i>	Proventriculus and	Southern Manitoba, Canada	Cornwell (1963)
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>			ventriculus		
		<i>Microfilaria</i>	Not specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)
	Trematoda	<i>Hyptiasmus arcuatus</i>	Sinus infraorbitalis	Japan	Yamaguti (1934)
	Cestoda	<i>Echinatrium tenuirostris</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2001)
Hooded Merganser	Trematoda	<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>					
		<i>Cotylurus cornutus</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Cotylurus cornutus</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Diplostomum mergi</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Echinoparyphium Recurvatum</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Echinoparyphium alegans</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Echinostoma revolutum</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Microphallus primas</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Nanophyetus salmincola</i>	Small intestine	Oregon, USA	Schlegel et al. (1968)
		<i>Notocotylus attenuates</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Prosthogonimus cuneatus</i>	Large intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Psilostomum</i> sp.	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)

Common merganser <i>Mergus merganser</i>	Nematoda	<i>Stephanoprora mergi</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Tylodelphys conifer</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Zygocotyle lunata</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Capillara anatis</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Eustrongylides</i> spp. <i>Microfilaria</i>	Not specified Blood	USA Maine, USA	Skerratt et al. (2005) Nelson and Gashwiler (1941)
		<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Below gizzard lining	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Below gizzard lining	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Tetrameres</i> sp.	Proventriculus wall	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
	Acanthocephala	<i>Corynosoma constrictum</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
		<i>Polymorphus cucullatus</i>	Small intestine	Ontario, Canada	Bain and Threlfall (1977)
	Aconoidasida	<i>Leucocytozoon anatis</i>	Blood	Maine, USA	Nelson and Gashwiler (1941)
	Cestoda	<i>Dicranotaenia mergi</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
		<i>Diphyllbothrium ditremum</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
		<i>Echinatrium tenuirostris</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2001)
		<i>Fimbriaria mergi</i>	Not specified	Poland	Grytner-Ziecina and Cielecka (1995)

Nematoda	<i>Fimbriaria mergi</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
	<i>Fimbriaria mergi</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Fimbriaria</i> sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Hymenolepis mergi</i>	Small intestine	Japan	Yamaguti (1940)
	<i>Ligula intestinalis</i>	Not specified	Quebec, Canada	Mahon (1956)
	<i>Ligula intestinalis</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
	<i>Microsomacanthus abortiva</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Microsomacanthus vistulae</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
	<i>Paradilepis</i> sp.	Small intestine	Nevada and California, USA	Matthias (1963)
	<i>Retinometra macracanthos</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
	<i>Retinometra macracanthos</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Schistocephalus solidus</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
	<i>Schistocephalus solidus</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Schistocephalus</i> sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Tschertkovilepis tenuirostris</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska and Korniyushin (2008)
	<i>Tschertkovilepis tenuirostris</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Amidostomoides monodon</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2011)

<i>Amidostomum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2006)
<i>Capillaria anatis</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Capillaria</i> sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Contracaecum rudolphii</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Contracaecum</i> <i>turestanicum</i>	Lining of the gizzard	Canada	Mawson (1956a)
<i>Eustrongylides</i> spp.	Not specified	USA	Skerratt et al. (2005)
<i>Eustrongylides</i> <i>mergorum</i>	Proventriculus	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2004)
<i>Eustrongylides</i> <i>mergorum</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Eustrongylides tubifex</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard, liver, esophagus, abdominal cavity	Ontario, Canada	Measures (1988)
<i>Ingliseria cirrohamata</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Paracuaria adunca</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Pseudocapillaria mergi</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
<i>Steptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2004)
<i>Steptocara crassicauda</i>	Gizzard	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2004)

Trematoda	<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
	<i>Tetrameres fissispina</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Intestine	Scotland	Watson and Pike (1993)
	<i>Apatemon gracilis</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Catatropis verrucosa</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Dorsal aorta, femoral arteries (eggs in large intestine)	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1979)
	<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Arterial system	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1980)
	<i>Diplostomum mergi</i>	Not specified	Yugoslavia	Brglez (1983)
	<i>Diplostomum mergi</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Diplostomum pusillum</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Diplostomum</i> sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Diplostomum spathaceum</i>	Not specified	Colorado, USA	Davies et al. (1973)
	<i>Echinostomatidae</i> sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Notocotylus</i> sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Paracoenogonimus ovatus</i>	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)
	<i>Stephanoprora mergi</i>	Caeca	Canada	Cannon (1938)
	Strigeidae gen. sp.	Digestive tract	Poland	Kavetska et al. (2008)

Red-breasted merganser <i>Mergus serrator</i>	Acanthocephala	<i>Trichobilharzia ocellata</i>	Feces	Montana, USA	Loken et al. (1995)
		<i>Polymorphus acutis</i>	Not specified	Washington, USA	Priebe (1952)
		<i>Leucocytozoon anatis</i>	Blood	Maine, USA	Nelson and Gashwiler (1941)
	Cestoda	<i>Dicranotaenia</i>	Small intestine	Slovakia	Macko (1991)
	Nematoda	<i>minisacculata</i>			
		<i>Echinatrium tenuirostris</i>	Not specified	Russia	Regel (2001)
		<i>Microsomacanthus abortiva</i>	Not specified	Yugoslavia	Brglez (1979)
		<i>Amidostomum</i>	Gizzard	Netherlands	Borgsteede et al. (2006)
		<i>Eustrongylides</i> (species impossible to tell because of immature worm)	Muscular serosa of the Proventriculus	Columbus, Ohio, USA	Cooper et al. (1978)
		<i>Eustrongylides</i> sp. (larval)	Liver, air sacs, lung, proventriculus, heart, intestines, kidney, esophagus	Maryland, USA	Locke et al. (1964)
		<i>Eustrongylides tubifex</i>	Proventriculus, gizzard, liver, esophagus, abdominal cavity	Ontario, Canada	Measures (1988)

		<i>Microfilaria</i>	Not specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)
		<i>Streptocara formosensis</i>	Not specified	Canada	Gibson (1968)
		<i>Streptocara crassicauda</i>	Not specified	Netherlands	Borgsteede and Jansen (1980)
	Protozoa	<i>Leucocutozoon</i>	Not specified	British Isles	Worms and Cook (1966)
	Trematoda	<i>Cercaria variglandis</i>	Not specified	Connecticut, USA	Penner (1953)
		<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Dorsal aorta (eggs in large intestine)	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1979)
		<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Arterial system	Iowa, USA	Vande Vusse (1980)
		<i>Stictodara japonica</i>	Small intestine	Gifu Prefecture, Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
		<i>Stictodora mergi</i>	Small intestine	Gifu Prefecture, Japan	Yamaguti (1939)
		<i>Trichobilharzia</i>	Not specified?	Iceland	Aldhoun et al. (2009)
		<i>Trichobilharzia (small and large form)</i>	Not specified	Iceland	Skirnisson et al. (2009)
		<i>Trichobilharzia regent</i>	Nasal and eggs	France and Iceland	Jouet et al. (2010)
	Trematoda	<i>Dendritobilharzia pulverulenta</i>	Not specified	USA	Ulmer and Vande Vusse (1970)
Mergini	Trematoda	<i>Amidostomum acutum, A. orientale</i>	Gizzard	Poland	Kavetska and Borgsteede (2005)

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