

Figure 7.1

Torsion of a bar of a circular cross section. (a) Bar acted upon by a torque at one end, (b) shear deformation of an element, and (c) element in an annular ring.

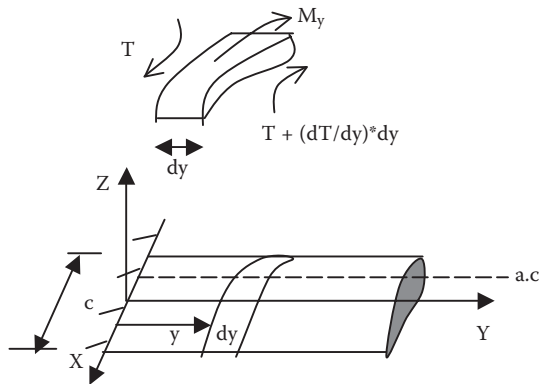


Figure 7.2
Beam-rod model of an aircraft wing.

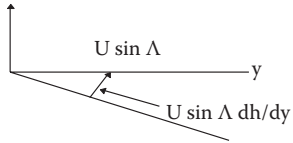


Figure 7.3
Velocity diagram of a swept wing.